

Package ‘CoClust’

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Title Copula Based Cluster Analysis

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Depends R (>= 2.15.1), methods, copula

Imports gtools

Description A copula based clustering algorithm that finds clusters according to the complex multivariate dependence structure of the data generating process. The updated version of the algorithm is described in Di Lascio, F.M.L. and Giannerini, S. (2016). “Clustering dependent observations with copula functions”. *Statistical Papers*, p.1-17. <[doi:10.1007/s00362-016-0822-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00362-016-0822-3)>.

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CoClust	<i>Copula-Based Clustering Algorithm</i>
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Description

Cluster analysis based on copula functions

Usage

```
CoClust(m, dimset = 2:5, noc = 4, copula = "frank", fun = median,
        method.ma = c("empirical", "pseudo"), method.c = c("ml", "mpl", "irho", "itau"),
        dfree = NULL, writeout = 5, penalty = c("BICK", "AICK", "LL"), ...)
```

Arguments

<code>m</code>	a data matrix.
<code>dimset</code>	the set of dimensions for which the function tries the clustering.
<code>noc</code>	sample size of the set for selecting the number of clusters.
<code>copula</code>	a copula model. This should be one of "normal", "t", "frank", "clayton" and "gumbel". See the Details section.
<code>fun</code>	combination function of the pairwise Spearman's rho used to select the k-plets. The default is <code>median</code>
<code>method.ma</code>	estimation method for margins. See the Details section.
<code>method.c</code>	estimation method for copula. See fitCopula .
<code>dfree</code>	degrees of freedom for the <i>t</i> copula.
<code>writeout</code>	writes a message on the number of allocated observations every <code>writeout</code> observations.
<code>penalty</code>	Specifies the likelihood criterion used for selecting the number of clusters.
<code>...</code>	further parameters for fitCopula .

Details

Usage for Frank copula: `CoClust(m, nmaxmarg = 2:5, noc = 4, copula = "frank", fun = median, method.ma=c("gaussian","empirical"), method.c = "mpl", penalty ="BICK", ...)`

CoClust is a clustering algorithm that, being based on copula functions, allows to group observations according to the multivariate dependence structure of the generating process without any assumptions on the margins.

For each k in `dimset` the algorithm builds a sample of `noc` observations (rows of the data matrix `m`) by using the matrix of Spearman's rho correlation coefficients which are combined by means of the function `fun` (`median` by default). The number of clusters K is selected by means of a criterion based on the likelihood of the copula fit. The switch `penalty` allows to select 3 different criteria; The choice `LL` corresponds to using the likelihood without penalty terms. Then, the remaining observations are allocated to the clusters as follows: 1. selects a K -plet of observations on the basis of `fun` applied to the pairwise Spearman's rho; 2. allocates or discards the K -plet on the basis of the likelihood of the copula fit.

The estimation approach for the copula fit is semiparametric: a range of nonparametric margins and parametric copula models can be selected by the user. The CoClust algorithm does not require to set a priori the number of clusters nor it needs a starting classification.

Notice that the dependence structure for the Gaussian and the *t* copula is set to exchangeable. Non structured dependence structures will be allowed in a future version.

Value

An object of S4 class "CoClust", which is a list with the following elements:

Number.of.Clusters	the number K of identified clusters.								
Index.Matrix	a $n.obs$ by $(K+1)$ matrix where $n.obs$ is the number of observations put in each cluster. The matrix contains the row indexes of the observations of the data matrix m . The last column contains the log-likelihood of the copula fit.								
Data.Clusters	the matrix of the final clustering.								
Dependence	a list containing: <table> <tr> <td>Model</td> <td>the copula model used for the clustering.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Param</td> <td>the estimated dependence parameter between clusters.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Std.Err</td> <td>the standard error of Param.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>P.val</td> <td>the p-value associated to the null hypothesis $H_0: \theta=0$.</td> </tr> </table>	Model	the copula model used for the clustering.	Param	the estimated dependence parameter between clusters.	Std.Err	the standard error of Param.	P.val	the p-value associated to the null hypothesis $H_0: \theta=0$.
Model	the copula model used for the clustering.								
Param	the estimated dependence parameter between clusters.								
Std.Err	the standard error of Param.								
P.val	the p-value associated to the null hypothesis $H_0: \theta=0$.								
LogLik	the maximized log-likelihood copula fit.								
Est.Method	the estimation method used for the copula fit.								
Opt.Method	the optimization method used for the copula fit.								
LLC	the value of the LogLikelihood Criterion for each k in <code>dimset</code> .								
Index.dimset	a list that, for each k in <code>dimset</code> , contains the index matrix of the initial set of n_k observations used for selecting the number of clusters, together with the associated loglikelihood.								

Note

The final clustering is composed of K groups in which observations of the same group are independent whereas the observations that belong to different groups and that form a K -plet are dependent.

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References

- Di Lascio, F.M.L. (201x). "CoClust: An R Package for Copula-based Cluster Analysis". To be submitted.
- Di Lascio, F.M.L., Durante, F. and Pappada', R. (2017). "Copula-based clustering methods", *Copulas and Dependence Models with Applications*, p.49-67. Eds Ubeda-Flores, M., de Amo, E., Durante, F. and Fernandez Sanchez, J., Springer International Publishing. ISBN: 978-3-319-64220-8.
- Di Lascio, F.M.L. and Disegna, M. (2017). "A copula-based clustering algorithm to analyse EU country diets". *Knowledge-Based Systems*, 132, p.72-84. DOI: 10.1016/j.knosys.2017.06.004.
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Di Lascio, F.M.L. and Giannerini, S. (2012). "A Copula-Based Algorithm for Discovering Patterns of Dependent Observations", *Journal of Classification*, 29(1), p.50-75.

Di Lascio, F.M.L. (2008). "Analyzing the dependence structure of microarray data: a copula-based approach". *PhD thesis*, Dipartimento di Scienze Statistiche, Universita' di Bologna, Italy.

Examples

```
## *****
## 1. builds a 3-variate copula with different margins
##   (Gaussian, Gamma, Beta)
##
## 2. generates a data matrix xm with 15 rows and 21 columns and
##   builds the matrix of the true cluster indexes
##
## 3. applies the CoClust to the rows of xm and recovers the
##   multivariate dependence structure of the data
## *****

## Step 1. *****
n      <- 105          # total number of observations
n.col  <- 21          # number of columns of the data matrix m
n.marg <- 3           # dimension of the copula
n.row  <- n*n.marg/n.col # number of rows of the data matrix m

theta <- 10
copula <- frankCopula(theta, dim = n.marg)
mymvdc <- mvdc(copula, c("norm", "gamma", "beta"), list(list(mean=7, sd=2),
  list(shape=3, rate=4), list(shape1=2, shape2=1)))

## Step 2. *****
set.seed(11)
x.samp <- rMvdc(n, mymvdc)
xm      <- matrix(x.samp, nrow = n.row, ncol = n.col, byrow=TRUE)

index.true <- matrix(1:15,5,3)
colnames(index.true) <- c("Cluster 1", "Cluster 2", "Cluster 3")

## Step 3. *****

clust <- CoClust(xm, dimset = 2:4, noc=2, copula="frank",
  method.ma="empirical", method.c="ml", writeout=1)

clust
clust@"Number.of.Clusters"
clust@"Dependence"$Param
clust@"Data.Clusters"
index.clust <- clust@"Index.Matrix"

## compare with index.true
index.clust
index.true
##
```

CoClust-class	<i>Class "CoClust"</i>
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Description

A class for CoClust and its extensions

Objects from the Class

Objects can be created by calls of the form `new("CoClust", ...)`.

Slots

Number.of.Clusters: Object of class "integer". The number K of identified clusters.

Index.Matrix: Object of class "matrix". A $n.obs$ by $(K+1)$ matrix where $n.obs$ is the number of observations put in each cluster. The matrix contains the row indexes of the observations of the data matrix m . The last column contains the log-likelihood of the copula fit.

Data.Clusters: Object of class "matrix". The matrix of the final clustering.

Dependence: Object of class "list". The list contains:

Model	the copula model used for the clustering.
Param	the estimated dependence parameter between clusters.
Std.Err	the standard error of Param.
P.val	the p-value associated to the null hypothesis $H_0: \theta = 0$.

LogLik: Object of class "numeric". The maximized log-likelihood copula fit.

Est.Method Object of class "character". The estimation method used for the copula fit.

Opt.Method Object of class "character". The optimization method used for the copula fit.

LLC Object of class "numeric". The value of the LogLikelihood Criterion for each k in `dimset`.

Index.dimset Object of class "list". A list that, for each k in `dimset`, contains the index matrix of the initial set of n_k observations used for selecting the number of clusters, together with the associated loglikelihood.

Methods

No methods defined with class "CoClust" in the signature.

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References

Di Lascio, F.M.L. (201x). "CoClust: An R Package for Copula-based Cluster Analysis". To be submitted.

Di Lascio, F.M.L., Durante, F. and Pappada', R. (2017). "Copula-based clustering methods", *Copulas and Dependence Models with Applications*, p.49-67. Eds Ubeda-Flores, M., de Amo, E., Durante, F. and Fernandez Sanchez, J., Springer International Publishing. ISBN: 978-3-319-64220-8.

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Di Lascio, F.M.L. (2008). "Analyzing the dependence structure of microarray data: a copula-based approach". *PhD thesis*, Dipartimento di Scienze Statistiche, Universita' di Bologna, Italy.

See Also

See Also [CoClust](#) and [copula](#).

Examples

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showClass("CoClust")
```

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