

# Package ‘seqmagick’

January 9, 2024

**Title** Sequence Manipulation Utilities

**Version** 0.1.7

**Description**

Supports reading and writing sequences for different formats (currently interleaved and sequential formats for 'FASTA' and 'PHYLIP'), file conversion, and manipulation (e.g. filter sequences that contain specify pattern, export consensus sequence from an alignment).

**Depends** R (>= 3.6.0)

**Imports** Biostrings, magrittr, stats, utils, yulab.utils (> 0.1.1)

**Suggests** downloader, knitr, rmarkdown, GenomicAlignments, GenomicRanges, IRanges, muscle, Rsamtools, prettydoc

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**ByteCompile** true

**URL** <https://github.com/YuLab-SMU/seqmagick>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/YuLab-SMU/seqmagick/issues>

**License** Artistic-2.0

**Encoding** UTF-8

**RoxygenNote** 7.2.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Author** Guangchuang Yu [aut, cre] (<<https://orcid.org/0000-0002-6485-8781>>)

**Maintainer** Guangchuang Yu <[guangchuangyu@gmail.com](mailto:guangchuangyu@gmail.com)>

**Repository** CRAN

**Date/Publication** 2024-01-09 03:40:02 UTC

## R topics documented:

bam2DNAStrngSet . . . . .	2
bam2DNAStrngSet2 . . . . .	3
bs_aln . . . . .	3
bs_filter . . . . .	4

bs_hamming . . . . .	5
bs_rename . . . . .	5
consensus . . . . .	6
download_genbank . . . . .	7
fas2phy . . . . .	8
fa_combine . . . . .	8
fa_filter . . . . .	9
fa_rename . . . . .	10
fa_to_interleaved . . . . .	10
fa_write . . . . .	11
gb_read . . . . .	12
get_id . . . . .	12
mega_read . . . . .	13
phy2fas . . . . .	14
phy_read . . . . .	15
phy_write . . . . .	15
renameTXT . . . . .	16
replaceInside . . . . .	17
seqlen . . . . .	17
<b>Index</b>	<b>19</b>

---

bam2DNAStrngSet	<i>bam2DNAStrngSet</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

## Description

convert bam file to aligned fasta file

## Usage

```
bam2DNAStrngSet(bamfile, refseq)
```

## Arguments

bamfile	bam file
refseq	refseq, DNAStrngSet object

## Value

DNAStrngSet object

## Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

---

bam2DNAStrngSet2	<i>bam2DNAStrngSet2</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

convert bam file to aligned fasta file

**Usage**

```
bam2DNAStrngSet2(bamfile, refseq)
```

**Arguments**

bamfile	bam file
refseq	refseq, DNAStrngSet object

**Value**

DNAStrngSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

bs_aln	<i>bs_aln</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

sequence alignment

**Usage**

```
bs_aln(x, method = "muscle", ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	XStringSet object
method	alignment method
...	additional parameter

**Value**

aligned sequences, XStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")  
x <- fa_read(fa_file)  
bs_aln(x)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

bs\_filter

*bs\_filter*

---

**Description**

biological sequence filter by searching pattern

**Usage**

```
bs_filter(x, pattern, by = "description", ignore.case = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

x	BStringSet object
pattern	keyword for filter
by	one of 'description' and 'sequence'
ignore.case	logical

**Value**

BStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")  
x <- fa_read(fa_file)  
bs_filter(x, 'ATGAAAGTAAAA', by='sequence')
```

---

bs_hamming	<i>bs_hamming</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

hamming distances of sequences

**Usage**

```
bs_hamming(x, count_indel = FALSE, ...)
```

**Arguments**

x	BStringSet object
count_indel	whether count indel or not
...	additional parameters

**Value**

hamming distance

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")  
x <- fa_read(fa_file)  
## align first 5 sequences, use `bs_aln(x)` to align all sequences  
aln <- bs_aln(x[1:5])  
bs_hamming(aln)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

bs_rename	<i>bs_rename</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

rename sequence

**Usage**

```
bs_rename(x, mapping, position, sep, mode)
```

**Arguments**

x	BStringSet object
mapping	two column data.frame
position	rename token at specific position
sep	separator to divide token
mode	one of 'replace', 'prefix' or 'suffix'

**Value**

BStringSet

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

consensus

*consensus*

---

**Description**

consensus of aligned sequences

consensus of aligned sequences

**Usage**

```
consensus(x, type = "DNA")
```

```
bs_consensus(x, type = "DNA", r = 1)
```

**Arguments**

x	BStringSet object
type	currently, only DNA supported
r	if any NT > r, it will be selected as representative base

**Value**

consensus sequence string

consensus sequence string

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

## Examples

```
## Not run:
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
x <- fa_read(fa_file)
## align first 5 sequences, use `bs_aln(x)` to align all sequences
aln <- bs_aln(x[1:5])
## or bs_consensus(aln)
consensus(aln)

## End(Not run)
```

---

download_genbank	<i>download_genbank</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

## Description

download genbank or fasta file by accession number

## Usage

```
download_genbank(acc, db = "nuccore", format = "genbank", outfile = NULL, ...)
```

## Arguments

acc	accession number(s)
db	supported db, currently 'nuccore'
format	one of 'genbank' or 'fasta'
outfile	output file, by default, acc.gb or acc.fa
...	additional parameters for download.file

## Value

output file vector

## Author(s)

Guangchuang Yu

## Examples

```
## Not run:
tmpgb <- tempfile(fileext = '.gb')
tmpfa <- tempfile(fileext = '.fa')
download_genbank(acc='AB115403', format='genbank', outfile=tmpgb)
download_genbank(acc='AB115403', format='fasta', outfile=tmpfa)

## End(Not run)
```

---

fas2phy	<i>fas2phy</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

convert fasta (aligned sequences) to phylip format

**Usage**

```
fas2phy(fasfile, outfile = "out.phy", type = "sequential")
```

**Arguments**

fasfile	aligned sequences in fasta format
outfile	output file
type	one of interleaved and sequential

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu `fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")` `phy_file <- temp-file(fileext = ".phy")` `fas2phy(fa_file, phy_file)`

---

fa_combine	<i>fa_combine</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

combine 2 fasta files into 1

**Usage**

```
fa_combine(file1, file2, outfile = NULL, type = "interleaved")
```

**Arguments**

file1	fasta file 1
file2	fasta file 2
outfile	output file
type	one of interleaved and sequential



**Value**

BStringSet

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
x <- fa_read(fa_file)
fa1 <- tempfile(fileext=".fa")
fa2 <- tempfile(fileext=".fa")
fa_write(x[1:5], fa1)
fa_write(x[6:10], fa2)
fa_combine(fa1, fa2)
```

---

`fa_filter`*fa\_filter*

---

**Description**

fasta filter by searching pattern

**Usage**

```
fa_filter(  
  fasfile,  
  pattern,  
  by = "description",  
  ignore.case = FALSE,  
  outfile = NULL,  
  type = "interleaved"  
)
```

**Arguments**

fasfile	input fasta file
pattern	keyword for filter
by	one of 'description' and 'sequence'
ignore.case	logical
outfile	output file
type	one of 'interleaved' and 'sequential'

**Value**

BStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

fa_rename	<i>fa_rename</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

rename fasta sequence name

**Usage**`fa_rename(fasfile, mapping_file, position, sep, mode, outfile)`**Arguments**

fasfile	fasta file
mapping_file	mapping file
position	rename token at specific position
sep	separator to divide token
mode	one of 'replace', 'prefix' or 'suffix'
outfile	output file

**Value**

BStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

fa_to_interleaved	<i>fa_to_interleaved</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**convert fasta file to interleaved format  
convert fasta file to sequential format**Usage**`fa_to_interleaved(file, outfile)``fa_to_sequential(file, outfile)`

**Arguments**

file	fasta file
outfile	output file

**Value**

None  
None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
fa1 <- tempfile(fileext = '.fa')
fa2 <- tempfile(fileext = '.fa')
fa_to_interleaved(fa_file, fa1)
fa_to_sequential(fa_file, fa2)
```

---

fa_write	<i>fa_write</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

write fasta file

**Usage**

```
fa_write(x, outfile, type = "interleaved")
```

**Arguments**

x	XStringSet object
outfile	output file
type	one of interleaved and sequential

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**References**

<https://phylipweb.github.io/phylip/>

**Examples**

```
phy_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.phy", package="seqmagick")
x <- phy_read(phy_file)
fa_file <- tempfile(fileext = '.fas')
fa_write(x, fa_file)
```

---

gb_read	<i>gb_read</i>
---------	----------------

---

**Description**

extract accession number and sequence from genbank file

**Usage**

```
gb_read(file)
```

**Arguments**

file            input genbank file

**Value**

sequence object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

get_id	<i>get_id</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

get id at specific position

**Usage**

```
get_id(x, sep = " ", position)
```

**Arguments**

x	sequence description line
sep	separator to split x
position	id position

**Value**

id

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
x <- fa_read(fa_file)
get_id(names(x)[1:5], sep = " ", position=1)
```

---

mega_read	<i>read sequence alignment file</i>
-----------	-------------------------------------

---

**Description**

read sequence alignment file

**Usage**

```
mega_read(file)

fa_read(file, type = "auto")

clw_read(file, type = "auto")

sth_read(file, type = "auto")
```

**Arguments**

file	multiple sequence file
type	one of 'DNA', 'RNA', 'AA', 'Protein', 'unknown' or 'auto'

**Value**

BStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
fa_read(fa_file)

mega_file <- system.file("extdata/mega/Crab_rRNA.meg", package="seqmagick")
mega_read(mega_file)
```

---

phy2fas

*phy2fas*

---

**Description**

convert phylip file to fasta file

**Usage**

```
phy2fas(phyfile, outfile = "out.fas", type = "interleaved")
```

**Arguments**

phyfile	phylip file
outfile	output file
type	one of interleaved and sequential

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
phy_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.phy", package="seqmagick")
fa_file <- tempfile(fileext = '.fas')
phy2fas(phy_file, fa_file)
```

---

phy_read	<i>phy_read</i>
----------	-----------------

---

**Description**

read aligned sequences in phylip format

**Usage**

```
phy_read(file)
```

**Arguments**

file	phylip file
------	-------------

**Value**

BStringSet object

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
phy_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.phy", package="seqmagick")  
phy_read(phy_file)
```

---

phy_write	<i>phy_write</i>
-----------	------------------

---

**Description**

write phylip file

**Usage**

```
phy_write(x, outfile, type = "sequential")
```

**Arguments**

x	XStringSet object
outfile	output file
type	one of interleaved and sequential

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
fa_file <- system.file("extdata/HA.fas", package="seqmagick")
x <- fa_read(fa_file)
aln <- bs_aln(x[1:5])
phy_file <- tempfile(fileext = '.phy')
phy_write(aln, phy_file)

## End(Not run)
```

---

renameTXT

*renameTXT*

---

**Description**

rename txt file (eg Description line of fasta file) according to first token (eg accession number)

**Usage**

```
renameTXT(txt_file, name_file, sep = "_", split = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

txt_file	txt file
name_file	name file
sep	separator
split	logical, split result or not

**Value**

None

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu



---

replaceInside	<i>replaceInside</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

replace character for example from '-' to 'N' of fasta sequence that only applied inside sequence any '-' character at start/end of the sequence (aligned seqs may contains '-' at prefix/suffix) will not be replaced

**Usage**

```
replaceInside(fasfile, from = "-", to = "N", outfile = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

fasfile	fasta file
from	character to be replaced, '-' by default
to	replace 'from' to 'to', 'N' by default
outfile	output file

**Value**

DNAStrngSet

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

---

seqLen	<i>seqLen</i>
--------	---------------

---

**Description**

sequence length

**Usage**

```
seqLen(fasfile)
```

**Arguments**

fasfile	fasta file
---------	------------

**Value**

numeric vector

**Author(s)**

Guangchuang Yu

# Index

bam2DNAStrngSet, 2  
bam2DNAStrngSet2, 3  
bs\_aln, 3  
bs\_consensus (consensus), 6  
bs\_filter, 4  
bs\_hamming, 5  
bs\_rename, 5

clw\_read (mega\_read), 13  
consensus, 6

download\_genbank, 7

fa\_combine, 8  
fa\_filter, 9  
fa\_read (mega\_read), 13  
fa\_rename, 10  
fa\_to\_interleaved, 10  
fa\_to\_sequential (fa\_to\_interleaved), 10  
fa\_write, 11  
fas2phy, 8

gb\_read, 12  
get\_id, 12

mega\_read, 13

phy2fas, 14  
phy\_read, 15  
phy\_write, 15

renameTXT, 16  
replaceInside, 17

seqlen, 17  
sth\_read (mega\_read), 13