

# Package ‘ManyTests’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Multiple Testing Procedures of Cox (2011) and Wong and Cox (2007)

**Version** 1.2

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**Description** Performs the multiple testing procedures of Cox (2011) <[doi:10.5170/CERN-2011-006](https://doi.org/10.5170/CERN-2011-006)> and Wong and Cox (2007) <[doi:10.1080/02664760701240014](https://doi.org/10.1080/02664760701240014)>.

**License** GPL-2

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Repository** CRAN

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ManyTests-package      *Multiple Testing Procedures of Cox (2011) and Wong and Cox (2007)*

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### Description

Performs the multiple testing procedures of Cox (2011) and Wong and Cox (2007).

### Details

Package: ManyTests  
Type: Package  
Version: 1.1  
Date: 2016-10-30  
License: GPL-2

### Author(s)

Christiana Kartsonaki

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### References

Cox, D. R. (2011). Discovery: a statistical perspective. *Phystat Conference CERN*. <doi:10.5170/CERN-2011-006>

Cox, D. R. and Wong, M. Y. (2004). A simple procedure for the selection of significant effects. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society B* **66** (2), 395–400. <doi:10.1111/j.1369-7412.2004.05695.x>

Wong, M. Y. and Cox, D. R. (2007). On the screening of large numbers of significance tests. *Journal of Applied Statistics* **34** (7), 779–783. <doi:10.1080/02664760701240014>

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FDR      *False Discovery Rate corresponding to  $t_0$*

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### Description

Calculates the FDR which corresponds to a given cut-off  $t_0$  according to the procedure of Wong and Cox (2007).

### Usage

```
FDR(test_statistics, t_0)
```

**Arguments**

test\_statistics            A vector of values of test statistics.  
t\_0                        A cut-off value.

**Value**

The FDR which corresponds to a given cut-off t\_0.

**Author(s)**

Christiana Kartsonaki

**References**

Cox, D. R. and Wong, M. Y. (2004). A simple procedure for the selection of significant effects. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society B* **66** (2), 395–400. <doi:10.1111/j.1369-7412.2004.05695.x>  
Wong, M. Y. and Cox, D. R. (2007). On the screening of large numbers of significance tests. *Journal of Applied Statistics* **34** (7), 779–783. <doi:10.1080/02664760701240014>

**See Also**

[t\\_0](#)

**Examples**

```
x <- c(rnorm(100, 2, 2), rnorm(50, 0, 2))  
FDR(x, t_0(x))
```

---

local\_slope

*Calculate and test the local slope of the plot at large values*

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**Description**

Calculates the effective slope of the plot at large values and tests the deviation of the largest value from that line (Cox, 2011).

**Usage**

```
local_slope(p, k)
```

**Arguments**

p                        Vector of *p*-values.  
k                        Number of 'top' k values.

**Value**

local_slope	The estimated local slope of the plot at large values.
test_statistic	The value of the test statistic.
Fvalue	The upper 5% value of the F distribution with 2 and 2k degrees of freedom, which is the distribution of the test statistic under the null hypothesis.
pvalue	The $p$ -value of the test.

**Author(s)**

Christiana Kartsonaki

**References**

Cox, D. R. (2011). Discovery: a statistical perspective. *Phystat Conference CERN*. <doi:10.5170/CERN-2011-006>

**See Also**

[plot\\_pvalues](#)

**Examples**

```
# generate a vector of p values
p <- runif(100, 0, 1)

local_slope(p, 10)
```

---

ordered_values	<i>Calculate the expected values of the Renyi decomposition</i>
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**Description**

Calculates the expected values of the Renyi decomposition.

**Usage**

```
ordered_values(n)
```

**Arguments**

n                    Number of values.

**Value**

A vector of length n.

**Author(s)**

Christiana Kartsonaki

**References**

Cox, D. R. (2011). Discovery: a statistical perspective. *Phystat Conference CERN*. <doi:10.5170/CERN-2011-006>

**Examples**

```
ordered_values(10)
```

---

plot_pvalues	<i>Plot transformed p-values against the expected values of the Renyi decomposition</i>
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**Description**

Plots  $-\log(p)$  against the expected values of the Renyi decomposition (Cox, 2011).

**Usage**

```
plot_pvalues(p)
```

**Arguments**

p                    A vector of  $p$ -values.

**Author(s)**

Christiana Kartsonaki

**References**

Cox, D. R. (2011). Discovery: a statistical perspective. *Phystat Conference CERN*. <doi:10.5170/CERN-2011-006>

**See Also**

[local\\_slope](#)

**Examples**

```
# generate a vector of p-values  
p <- runif(100, 0, 1)  
  
plot_pvalues(p)
```

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`t_0`*Cut-off level corresponding to unit Bayes factor*

---

**Description**

Calculates the cut-off level corresponding to unit Bayes factor according to the procedure of Wong and Cox (2007).

**Usage**

```
t_0(test_statistics)
```

**Arguments**

```
test_statistics
```

A vector of values of test statistics.

**Value**

Cut-off level corresponding to unit Bayes factor.

**Author(s)**

Christiana Kartsonaki

**References**

Cox, D. R. and Wong, M. Y. (2004). A simple procedure for the selection of significant effects. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society B* **66** (2), 395–400. <doi:10.1111/j.1369-7412.2004.05695.x>

Wong, M. Y. and Cox, D. R. (2007). On the screening of large numbers of significance tests. *Journal of Applied Statistics* **34** (7), 779–783. <doi:10.1080/02664760701240014>

**See Also**

[FDR](#)

**Examples**

```
x <- c(rnorm(100, 2, 2), rnorm(50, 0, 2))
t_0(x)
```

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