

# Package ‘IntegrateBs’

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**Title** Integration for B-Spline  
**Version** 0.1.0  
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**Description** Integrated B-spline function.  
**Depends** R (>= 3.0.2)  
**License** GPL-2  
**LazyData** true  
**RoxygenNote** 5.0.1  
**NeedsCompilation** no  
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**Repository** CRAN  
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ibs	<i>Integration for B-splines</i>
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## Description

Calculate the integral of a B-spline function.

## Usage

```
ibs(x, knots = NULL, ord = 4, coef = rep(1, length(knots) - ord))
```

**Arguments**

x	Numerical value or vector. The value(s) at which to evaluate the integral of the B-spline; must be in the bewtween min(knots) and max(knots).
knots	A numeric vector of knot positions.
ord	An integer $\geq 1$ . The order of the B-spline integrand function to be integrated. Equals degree plus 1.
coef	A numerical vector. The coefficients (de Boor points) defining the B-spline integrand function.

**Details**

The function returns the integral(s) of the B-spline function specified by knots knots, order ord, and coefficients coef, from the minimum knot position to each x value. The evaluation is based on a closed form expression of the integral in terms of higher order B-splines, given on page 128 of de Boor (2001).

**Value**

A numerical equal to the integral(s).

**References**

de Boor, C (2001) *A Practical Guide to Splines*. New York: Springer.

**Examples**

```
library(splines)
f <- function(x) x + 2 * x^2 - 3 * x^3
n <- 200
set.seed(123)
x <- runif(n)
y <- f(x) + rnorm(n, sd = 0.1)
kns <- c(rep(0, 4), 1:4 * 0.2, rep(1, 4))
bs.c <- splineDesign(kns, x, 4)
coeff <- as.matrix(lm(y ~ bs.c-1)$coefficients)
f.b <- function(x, coeff) splineDesign(kns, x, 4) %*% coeff
integrate(f.b, 0, 1, coeff)
ibs(1,kns,4,coeff)
integrate(f, 0, 1)
plot(x,y)
curve(f(x), add = TRUE)
points(x,fitted(lm(y~bs.c-1)),col="blue",lty=1)
```

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