

Package ‘StructuralDecompose’

January 20, 2025

Type Package

Title Decomposes a Level Shifted Time Series

Version 0.1.1

Description

Explains the behavior of a time series by decomposing it into its trend, seasonality and residuals. It is built to perform very well in the presence of significant level shifts. It is designed to play well with any breakpoint algorithm and any smoothing algorithm. Currently defaults to 'lowess' for smoothing and 'strucchange' for breakpoint identification. The package is useful in areas such as trend analysis, time series decomposition, breakpoint identification and anomaly detection.

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URL <https://allen-1242.github.io/StructuralDecompose/>

Depends R (>= 2.10)

Imports changepoint, segmented, strucchange

Suggests knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

VignetteBuilder knitr

Config/testthat/edition 3

Encoding UTF-8

LazyData true

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

NeedsCompilation no

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Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2023-02-13 09:30:04 UTC

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AnomalyDetection	<i>Automatic Anomaly detection</i>
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Description

Automatic Anomaly detection

Usage

```
AnomalyDetection(
  timeseries,
  frequency = 52,
  conf_level = 1.5,
  breaks,
  window_len = 14
)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
frequency	Timeseries frequency, defaults to 12 points
conf_level	Confidence level for Anomaly detection
breaks	breakpoints identified
window_len	Window length for anomaly detection

Value

the list of anomalies in the time series, along with the time series plot

Examples

```
AnomalyDetection(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], breaks = c(4, 50, 80))
AnomalyDetection(timeseries = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10), breaks = c(4, 20, 30))
```

BreakPoints	<i>Generation of breakpoints</i>
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Description

Generation of breakpoints

Usage

```
BreakPoints(  
  timeseries,  
  frequency = 52,  
  break_algorithm = "strucchange",  
  break_level = 0.05  
)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
frequency	Timeseries frequency, defaults to 12 points
break_algorithm	Breakpoint algorithm to be used. Defaults to strucchange
break_level	Additional parameters for breakpoint algorithm

Value

A list of breakpoints

Examples

```
BreakPoints(timeseries = seq(100), frequency = 52, break_level = 0.05)  
BreakPoints(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], frequency = 52)
```

LevelCheck	<i>Minimum level length checks</i>
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Description

Minimum level length checks

Usage

```
LevelCheck(timeseries, level_length = 10, breaks)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
level_length	Mean distance between two levels
breaks	breakpoints returned

Value

The series cleaned with the minimum level check

Examples

```
LevelCheck(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], breaks = c(1,4,5))
```

```
LevelCheck(timeseries = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10), breaks = c(1,4,5))
```

MeanCleaning	<i>Mean level checks</i>
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Description

Mean level checks

Usage

```
MeanCleaning(timeseries, mean_level = 0.5, breaks, frequency = 52)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
mean_level	Mean distance between two levels
breaks	breakpoints returned
frequency	Timeseries frequency, defaults to 12 points

Value

The series cleaned with the mean check

Examples

```
MeanCleaning(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], breaks = c(1,4,5), frequency = 1)
```

```
MeanCleaning(timeseries = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10), breaks = c(1,4,5), frequency = 12)
```

MedianCleaning	<i>Median level checks</i>
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Description

Median level checks

Usage

```
MedianCleaning(timeseries, median_level = 0.5, breaks, frequency = 52)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
median_level	Median distance between two levels
breaks	Breaks identified
frequency	Timeseries frequency, defaults to 12 points

Value

The series cleaned with the median check

Examples

```
MedianCleaning(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], breaks = c(1,4,5))
```

```
MedianCleaning(timeseries = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10), breaks = c(1,4,5))
```

Nile_dataset	<i>Nile River Dataset</i>
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Description

Nile River Dataset

Smoothing	<i>Smoothing of the time series</i>
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Description

Smoothing of the time series

Usage

```
Smoothing(timeseries, frequency = 52, smoothing_algorithm = "lowess", breaks)
```

Arguments

timeseries	Given time series
frequency	Timeseries frequency, defaults to 12 points
smoothing_algorithm	Smoothing algorithm required
breaks	Breakpoints identified by the previous algorithm
lowess	Lowess smoother

Value

The smoothed time series

Examples

```
Smoothing(timeseries = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1], breaks = c(4, 50, 80))
Smoothing(timeseries = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10), breaks = c(4, 20, 30))
```

StructuralDecompose	<i>Main decomposition algorithm</i>
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Description

Main decomposition algorithm

Usage

```
StructuralDecompose(
  Data,
  frequency = 12,
  break_algorithm = "strucchange",
  smoothening_algorithm = "lowess",
  break_level = 0.05,
  median_level = 0.5,
  mean_level = 0.5,
  level_length = 12,
  conf_level = 0.5,
  window_len = 12,
  plot = FALSE
)
```

Arguments

Data	Time series required
frequency	Frequency of the time series
break_algorithm	breakpoints algorithm used. Defaults to strucchange
smoothening_algorithm	Smoothing algorithm used. Defaults to lowess
break_level	Break level for the breakpoints algorithm
median_level	Average median distance between two level
mean_level	Average mean distance between a group of points near breakpoints
level_length	Minimum number of points required to determine a level
conf_level	Confidence level for Anomaly detection, best to keep this a static value
window_len	Length of the Moving window for Anomaly Detection
plot	True or False indicating if you want the internal plots to be generated

Value

The decomposed time series along with a host of other metrics

Examples

```
StructuralDecompose(Data = StructuralDecompose::Nile_dataset[,1])
```

```
StructuralDecompose(Data = runif(n = 50, min = 1, max = 10))
```

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