Package 'handlr'

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Title Convert Among Citation Formats

Description Converts among many citation formats, including 'BibTeX', 'Citeproc', 'Codemeta', 'RDF XML', 'RIS', 'Schema.org', and 'Citation File Format'. A low level 'R6' class is provided, as well as stand-alone functions for each citation format for both read and write.

Version 0.3.1

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URL https://github.com/ropensci/handlr, https://docs.ropensci.org/handlr/

BugReports https://github.com/ropensci/handlr/issues

Encoding UTF-8

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Imports jsonlite, crul, xml2, urltools, mime, yaml

Suggests testthat, jsonld, data.table, bibtex

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Contents

`bibtex_reader` *bibtex reader*

Description

bibtex reader

Usage

```
bibtex_reader(x)
```

Arguments

`x`	(character) a file path or a bibtex string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see handl for more

Note

requires package `bibtex`, an optional package for handlr

See Also

Other readers: `cff_reader()`, `citeproc_reader()`, `codemeta_reader()`, `ris_reader()`

Other bibtex: `bibtex_writer()`

Examples

```
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
(z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr"))
bibtex_reader(x = z)
(z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
bibtex_reader(x = z)

# many at once
(z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
bibtex_reader(x = z)
}
```

`bibtex_writer` *bibtex writer*

Description

bibtex writer

Usage

```
bibtex_writer(z, key = NULL)
```

Arguments

z	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more
key	(character) optional bibtex key to use. if `NULL` we attempt try the following fields in order: `key`, `identifier`, `id`, `doi`. if you pass in ouput from `bibtex_reader()` you're likely to have a `key` field, but otherwise probably not

Value

an object of class `BibEntry`

See Also

Other writers: `cff_writer()`, `citeproc_writer()`, `codemeta_writer()`, `rdf_xml_writer()`, `ris_writer()`, `schema_org_writer()`

Other bibtex: `bibtex_reader()`

Examples

```
(z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr"))
(tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))
bibtex_writer(z = tmp)
cat(bibtex_writer(z = tmp), sep = "\n")

# give a bibtex key
```

```
cat(bibtex_writer(tmp, "foobar89"), sep = "\n")

# many at once
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
(z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
out <- bibtex_reader(x = z)
bibtex_writer(out)
}
```

`c.handl` *combine many handl objects*

Description

combine many handl objects

Usage

```
## S3 method for class 'handl'
c(...)
```

Arguments

`...`	one or more objects of class `handl`; see handl for more. all inputs must be of class `handl`. if the first input is not of class `handl`, you will not get back an object of class `handl`

Value

an object of class `handl` of length equal to number of `handl` objects passed in

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
cr <- ris_reader(z)
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
prj <- ris_reader(z)
res <- c(cr, prj)
res
invisible(lapply(bibtex_writer(res), cat, sep = "\n\n"))
```

`cff_reader` *Citation File Format (cff) reader*

Description

Citation File Format (cff) reader

Usage

```
cff_reader(x)
```

Arguments

`x`	(character) a file path or a yaml string

Details

CFF only supports one citation, so `many` will always be `FALSE`.

Required fields:

- CFF **v1.1.0**: `cff-version`, `version`, `message`, `date-released`, `title`, `authors`.
- CFF **v1.2.0**: `cff-version`, `message`, `title`, `authors`.

We'll stop with error if any of these are missing.

You can though have many references in your CFF file associated with the citation. `references` is an optional component in cff files. If included, we check the following:

- each reference must have the 3 required fields: type, authors, title
- type must be in the allowed set, see cff_reference_types
- the elements within authors must each be an entity or person object https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format#entity-objects https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format#person-objects
- title must be a string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see handl for more

References

CFF format: https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format

See Also

Other readers: `bibtex_reader()`, `citeproc_reader()`, `codemeta_reader()`, `ris_reader()`

Other cff: `cff_writer()`

Examples

```
(z <- system.file("extdata/citation.cff", package = "handlr"))
res <- cff_reader(x = z)
res
res$cff_version
res$software_version
res$message
res$id
res$doi
res$title
res$author
res$references

# no references
(z <- system.file("extdata/citation-norefs.cff", package = "handlr"))
out <- cff_reader(x = z)
out
out$references
```

`cff_reference_types` *cff references types*

Description

cff references types

Usage

```
cff_reference_types
```

Format

An object of class `character` of length 47.

Details

cff citation format types for references

References

https://bit.ly/2PRK1Vt

`cff_writer` *Citation File Format (cff) writer*

Description

Citation File Format (cff) writer

Usage

```
cff_writer(
  z,
  path = NULL,
  message = "Please cite the following works when using this software."
)
```

Arguments

`z`	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more
`path`	a file path or connection; default: `stdout()`
`message`	a message to display. Defaults to `"Please cite the following works when using this software."`

Details

uses `yaml::write_yaml` to write to yaml format that CFF uses

Value

text if one cff citation or list of many

Converting to CFF from other formats

CFF has required fields that can't be missing. This means that converting from other citation types to CFF will likely require adding the required CFF fields manually. Adding fields to a `handl` object is easy: it's really just an R list so add named elements to it. The required CFF fields are:

- CFF **v1.1.0**:
  - cff-version: add `cff_version`
  - message: add `message`
  - version: add `software_version`
  - title: add `title`
  - authors: add `author`
  - date-released: add `date_published`
- CFF **v1.2.0**:
  - Only fields `cff-version`, `message`, `title` and `authors` are required.

If `cff_version` is not provided, the value by default is "1.2.0".

References

CFF format: https://github.com/citation-file-format/citation-file-format

See Also

Other writers: bibtex_writer(), citeproc_writer(), codemeta_writer(), rdf_xml_writer(), ris_writer(), schema_org_writer()

Other cff: cff_reader()

Examples

```
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation.cff', package = "handlr"))
res <- cff_reader(x = z)
res
unclass(res)
cff_writer(res)
cat(cff_writer(res))
f <- tempfile()
cff_writer(res, f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)

# convert from a different citation format
## see "Converting to CFF from other formats" above
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
# cff_writer(w) # fails unless we add required fields
w$cff_version <- "1.1.0"
w$software_version <- "2.5"
w$title <- "A cool library"
w$date_published <- "2017-12-18"
cff_writer(w)
cat(cff_writer(w))
```

---

citeproc_reader *citeproc reader*

Description

citeproc reader

Usage

```
citeproc_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x	(character) a file path or string

Value

an object of class handl; see handl for more

See Also

Other readers: bibtex_reader(), cff_reader(), codemeta_reader(), ris_reader()

Other citeproc: citeproc_writer()

Examples

```
# single
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = z)
w <- system.file('extdata/citeproc2.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = w)

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
citeproc_reader(x = z)
```

---

citeproc_writer *citeproc writer*

Description

citeproc writer

Usage

```
citeproc_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

z	an object of class handl; see handl for more
auto_unbox	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: TRUE). passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
pretty	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: TRUE), passed to jsonlite::toJSON()
...	further params passed to jsonlite::toJSON()

Value

citeproc as JSON

See Also

Other writers: bibtex_writer(), cff_writer(), codemeta_writer(), rdf_xml_writer(), ris_writer(), schema_org_writer()

Other citeproc: citeproc_reader()

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))
citeproc_writer(z = tmp)
citeproc_writer(z = tmp, pretty = FALSE)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
citeproc_writer(w)
```

---

codemeta_reader *codemeta reader*

Description

codemeta reader

Usage

```
codemeta_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x	(character) a file path or string (character or json)

Value

an object of class handl; see handl for more

See Also

Other readers: bibtex_reader(), cff_reader(), citeproc_reader(), ris_reader()

Other codemeta: codemeta_writer()

Examples

```
# single
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta.json', package = "handlr"))
codemeta_reader(x = z)

# many
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta-many.json', package = "handlr"))
codemeta_reader(x = z)
```

`codemeta_writer` *codemeta writer*

Description

codemeta writer

Usage

```
codemeta_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

`z`	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more
`auto_unbox`	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: `TRUE`). passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`
`pretty`	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: `TRUE`), passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`
`...`	further params passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`

Value

an object of class `json`

See Also

Other writers: `bibtex_writer()`, `cff_writer()`, `citeproc_writer()`, `rdf_xml_writer()`, `ris_writer()`, `schema_org_writer()`

Other codemeta: `codemeta_reader()`

Examples

```
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
(x <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr"))
(z <- bibtex_reader(x))
codemeta_writer(z)
}
```

```
# many citeproc to schema
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
codemeta_writer(w)
codemeta_writer(w, pretty = FALSE)
```

---

handl *handl object*

Description

handl object

Details

A handl object is what's returned from the reader functions, and what is passed to the writer functions. The handl object is a list, but using the print.handl method makes it look something like:

```
<handl>
  from: codemeta
  many: TRUE
  count: 2
  first 10
    id/doi: https://doi.org/10.5063%2ff1m61h5x
    id/doi: https://doi.org/10.5063%2ff1m61h5x
```

You can always unclass() the object to get the list itself.

The handl object follows https://github.com/datacite/bolognese, which uses the Crosscite format as its internal representation. Note that we don't currently support writing to or reading from Crosscite.

Details on each entry are stored in the named attributes:

- from: the data type the citations come from
- many: is there more than 1 citation?
- count: number of citations
- finally, some details of the first 10 are printed

If you have a handl object with 1 citation, it is a named list that you can access with normal key indexing. If the result is length > 1, the data is an unnamed list of named lists; the top level list is unnamed, with each list within it being named.

Each named list should have the following components:

- key: (string) a key for the citation, e.g., in a bibtex file
- id: (string) an id for the work being referenced, often a DOI
- type: (string) type of work

- bibtex_type: (string) bibtex type
- citeproc_type: (string) citeproc type
- ris_type: (string) ris type
- resource_type_general
- additional_type: (string) additional type
- doi: (string) DOI
- b_url: (string) additional URL
- title: (string) the title of the work
- author: (list) authors, with each author a named list of
  - type: type, typically "Person"
  - name: full name
  - givenName: given (first) name
  - familyName: family (last) name
- publisher: (string) the publisher name
- is_part_of: (list) what the work is published in, or part of, a named list with:
  - type: (string) the type of work
  - title: (string) title of the work, often a journal or edited book
  - issn: (string) the ISSN
- date_published: (string)
- volume: (string) the volume, if applicable
- first_page: (string) the first page
- last_page: (string) the last page
- description: (string) description of the work, often an abstract
- license: (string) license of the work, a named list
- state: (string) the state of the list
- software_version: (string) software version

Citeproc formats may have extra fields that begin with `csl_`

`HandlrClient` *HandlrClient*

Description

handlr client, read and write to and from all citation formats

Details

The various inputs to the `x` parameter are handled in different ways:

- file: contents read from file, we grab file extension, and we guess format based on combination of contents and file extension because file extensions may belie what's in the file
- string: string read in, and we guess format based on contents of the string
- DOI: we request citeproc-json format from the Crossref API
- DOI url: we request citeproc-json format from the Crossref API

Public fields

`path` (character) non-empty if file path passed to initialize

`string` (character) non-empty if string (non-file) passed to initialize

`parsed` after `read()` is run, the parsed content

`file` (logical) `TRUE` if a file passed to initialize, else `FALSE`

`ext` (character) the file extension

`format_guessed` (character) the guessed file format

`doi` (character) the DOI, if any found

Methods

Public methods:

- `HandlrClient$print()`
- `HandlrClient$new()`
- `HandlrClient$read()`
- `HandlrClient$write()`
- `HandlrClient$as_df()`
- `HandlrClient$clone()`

Method `print()`**:** print method for `HandlrClient` objects

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$print(x, ...)
```

Arguments:

`x` self

`...` ignored

Method `new()`**:** Create a new `HandlrClient` object

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$new(x, format = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

`x` (character) a file path (the file must exist), a string containing contents of the citation, a DOI, or a DOI as a URL. See Details.

`format` (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, codemeta, cff, or `NULL`. If `NULL`, we attempt to guess the format, and error if we can not guess

`...` curl options passed on to crul::verb-GET

Returns: A new `HandlrClient` object

Method `read()`**:** read input

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$read(format = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

`format` (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, codemeta, cff, or `NULL`. If `NULL`, we attempt to guess the format, and error if we can not guess

`...` further args to the writer fxn, if any

Method `write()`**:** write to std out or file

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$write(format, file = NULL, ...)
```

Arguments:

`format` (character) one of citeproc, ris, bibtex, schema_org, rdfxml, codemeta, or cff

`file` a file path, if NULL to stdout. for `format=ris`, number of files must equal number of ris citations

`...` further args to the writer fxn, if any

Method `as_df()`**:** convert data to a data.frame using `handl_to_df()`

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$as_df()
```

Returns: a data.frame

Method `clone()`**:** The objects of this class are cloneable with this method.

Usage:

```
HandlrClient$clone(deep = FALSE)
```

Arguments:

`deep` Whether to make a deep clone.

Note

If `$parsed` is `NULL` then it's likely `$read()` has not been run - in which case we attempt to run `$read()` to populate `$parsed`

Examples

```
# read() can be run with format specified or not
# if format not given, we attempt to guess the format and then read
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$read()
```

```
x$read("citeproc")
x$parsed

# you can run read() then write()
# or just run write(), and read() will be run for you if possible
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
cat(x$write("ris"))

# read from a DOI as a url
if (interactive()) {
  (x <- HandlrClient$new('https://doi.org/10.7554/elife.01567'))
  x$parsed
  x$read()
  x$parsed
  x$write('bibtex')
}

# read from a DOI
if (interactive()) {
  (x <- HandlrClient$new('10.7554/elife.01567'))
  x$parsed
  x$read()
  x$write('bibtex')
}

# read in citeproc, write out bibtex
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$ext
x$read("citeproc")
x$parsed
x$write("bibtex")
f <- tempfile(fileext = ".bib")
x$write("bibtex", file = f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)

# read in ris, write out ris
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("ris")
x$parsed
x$write("ris")
cat(x$write("ris"))

# read in bibtex, write out ris
(z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
```

```
x$format_guessed
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly = TRUE)) {
x$read("bibtex")
x$parsed
x$write("ris")
cat(x$write("ris"))
}

# read in bibtex, write out RDF XML
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly = TRUE) && interactive()) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
  (x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
  x$path
  x$format_guessed
  x$read("bibtex")
  x$parsed
  x$write("rdfxml")
  cat(x$write("rdfxml"))
}

# codemeta
(z <- system.file('extdata/codemeta.json', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("codemeta")
x$parsed
x$write("codemeta")

# cff: Citation File Format
(z <- system.file('extdata/citation.cff', package = "handlr"))
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$path
x$format_guessed
x$read("cff")
x$parsed
x$write("codemeta")

# > 1 citation
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$parsed
x$read()
x$parsed
## schmea org
x$write("schema_org")
## bibtex
x$write("bibtex")
## bibtex to file
f <- tempfile(fileext=".bib")
x$write("bibtex", f)
readLines(f)
unlink(f)
```

```
## to RIS
x$write("ris")
### only one per file, so not combined
files <- replicate(2, tempfile(fileext=".ris"))
x$write("ris", files)
lapply(files, readLines)

# handle strings instead of files
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-crossref.json', package = "handlr")
(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = readLines(z)))
x$read("citeproc")
x$parsed
cat(x$write("bibtex"), sep = "\n")
```

---

handl_to_df *handl to data.frame conversion*

Description

handl to data.frame conversion

Usage

```
handl_to_df(x)
```

Arguments

x	an object of class handl

Value

data.frame with column following handl, with as many rows as there are citations

Note

requires the Suggested package `data.table`

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
res <- ris_reader(z)
handl_to_df(res)

(x <- HandlrClient$new(x = z))
x$as_df() # empty data.frame
x$read()
x$as_df() # data.frame with citation data

if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
(z <- system.file('extdata/bib-many.bib', package = "handlr"))
```

```
res2 <- bibtex_reader(x = z)
handl_to_df(res2)
}
```

`rdf_xml_writer` *RDF XML writer*

Description

RDF XML writer

Usage

```
rdf_xml_writer(z, ...)
```

Arguments

z	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more
...	further params passed to `jsonld::jsonld_to_rdf()`

Details

package `jsonld` required for this writer

Value

RDF XML

See Also

Other writers: `bibtex_writer()`, `cff_writer()`, `citeproc_writer()`, `codemeta_writer()`, `ris_writer()`, `schema_org_writer()`

Examples

```
if (require("jsonld") && interactive()) {
  library("jsonld")
  z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
  (tmp <- citeproc_reader(z))

  if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
  (z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
  (tmp <- bibtex_reader(z))
  rdf_xml_writer(z = tmp)
  cat(rdf_xml_writer(z = tmp))
  }
}
```

`ris_reader` *ris reader (Research Information Systems)*

Description

ris reader (Research Information Systems)

Usage

```
ris_reader(x)
```

Arguments

x	(character) a file path or string

Value

an object of class `handl`; see handl for more

References

RIS tags https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_(file_format)

See Also

Other readers: `bibtex_reader()`, `cff_reader()`, `citeproc_reader()`, `codemeta_reader()`

Other ris: `ris_writer()`

Examples

```
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

z <- system.file('extdata/plos.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)

# from a string
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
my_string <- ris_writer(ris_reader(z))
class(my_string)
ris_reader(my_string)

# many
z <- system.file('extdata/multiple-eg.ris', package = "handlr")
ris_reader(z)
```

`ris_writer` *ris writer (Research Information Systems)*

Description

ris writer (Research Information Systems)

Usage

```
ris_writer(z)
```

Arguments

`z`	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more

Value

text if one RIS citation or list of many

References

RIS tags https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/RIS_(file_format)

See Also

Other writers: `bibtex_writer()`, `cff_writer()`, `citeproc_writer()`, `codemeta_writer()`, `rdf_xml_writer()`, `schema_org_writer()`

Other ris: `ris_reader()`

Examples

```
# from a RIS file
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# peerj
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# plos
z <- system.file('extdata/plos.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

# elsevier
z <- system.file('extdata/elsevier.ris', package = "handlr")
tmp <- ris_reader(z)
```

```
cat(ris_writer(z = tmp))

z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc.json', package = "handlr")
res <- citeproc_reader(z)
cat(ris_writer(z = res))

# many
## combine many RIS in a handl object
z <- system.file('extdata/crossref.ris', package = "handlr")
cr <- ris_reader(z)
z <- system.file('extdata/peerj.ris', package = "handlr")
prj <- ris_reader(z)
c(cr, prj)

# many bibtex to ris via c method
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
a <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr")
b <- system.file('extdata/crossref.bib', package = "handlr")
aa <- bibtex_reader(a)
bb <- bibtex_reader(a)
(res <- c(aa, bb))
cat(ris_writer(res), sep = "\n\n")
}

## manhy Citeproc to RIS
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
ris_writer(w)
cat(ris_writer(w), sep = "\n")
```

`schema_org_writer` *Schema org writer*

Description

Schema org writer

Usage

```
schema_org_writer(z, auto_unbox = TRUE, pretty = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

`z`	an object of class `handl`; see handl for more
`auto_unbox`	(logical) automatically "unbox" all atomic vectors of length 1 (default: `TRUE`). passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`
`pretty`	(logical) adds indentation whitespace to JSON output (default: `TRUE`), passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`
`...`	further params passed to `jsonlite::toJSON()`

Value

an object of class `json`

See Also

Other writers: `bibtex_writer()`, `cff_writer()`, `citeproc_writer()`, `codemeta_writer()`, `rdf_xml_writer()`, `ris_writer()`

Examples

```
if (requireNamespace("bibtex", quietly=TRUE)) {
(z <- system.file('extdata/bibtex.bib', package = "handlr"))
(tmp <- bibtex_reader(z))
schema_org_writer(tmp)
schema_org_writer(tmp, pretty = FALSE)
}

# many citeproc to schema
z <- system.file('extdata/citeproc-many.json', package = "handlr")
w <- citeproc_reader(x = z)
schema_org_writer(w)
schema_org_writer(w, pretty = FALSE)
```

Index