## Package 'bundesbank'

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Type Package

Title Download Data from Bundesbank

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Description Download data from the time-series databases of the Bundesbank, the German central bank. See the overview at the Bundesbank website (<https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/time-series-databases>) for available series. The package provides only a single function, getSeries(), which supports both traditional and real-time datasets; it will also download meta data if available. Downloaded data can automatically be arranged in various formats, such as data frames or 'zoo' series. The data may optionally be cached, so as to avoid repeated downloads of the same series.

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URL http://enricoschumann.net/R/packages/bundesbank/index.htm,

https://github.com/enricoschumann/bundesbank

Suggests zoo

NeedsCompilation no

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### **R** topics documented:

	getSeries	2
Index		5

getSeries

#### Description

Download time-series from the website of the Bundesbank.

#### Usage

```
getSeries(series,
    start = NULL,
    end = format(Sys.Date(), "%Y-%m"),
    return.class = "data.frame",
    verbose = TRUE, dest.dir = NULL,
    column1.only = TRUE)
```

#### Arguments

series	The series name as given by the Bundesbank (e.g. 'BBK01.ST0316' for 3-Month EURIBOR).
start	character in format 'YYYY-MM' or 'YYYY'. If omitted, the function downloads data from the earliest available date. Currently ignored for real-time datasets.
end	character in format 'YYYY.MM' or 'YYYY'. If omitted, the function down- loads data up to the most recent available date. Currently ignored for real-time datasets.
return.class	character or NULL. Currently supported are "zoo" and "data.frame". If NULL or "list", a list is returned for time-series. Real-time data are always returned as a data.frame.
verbose	logical
dest.dir	NULL or character. If character, it must be the path to an existing directory. See Details.
column1.only	logical, and default is TRUE, which is required for return.class zoo. If FALSE, additional columns are kept; such columns typically contain comments and notes.

#### Details

The data can be downloaded in CSV-format from the Bundesbank's website <a href="https://www.bundesbank">https://www.bundesbank</a>. de/en/statistics/time-series-databases.

If dest.dir is provided, the downloaded dataset gets a date prefix (today in format YYYYMMDD) and is stored in directory dest.dir. Before any download is attempted, the function checks whether a file with today's prefix exist in dest.dir; if yes, the file is used.

#### getSeries

#### Value

A data.frame with two (or more) columns:

dates	dates (of class $Date$ )
values	numerical values

The result for single time-series may have an attribute info, which is a character vector and holds additional information for series (such as its unit). See Examples.

Real-time datasets are always organised as a data.frame, in which the rows correspond to the reporting period and the columns to the publication date. Real-time datasets always have several attributes, in particular date, which corresponds to the publication date.

If a download files, the function will print the error message, but evaluate to NULL (invisibly).

#### Author(s)

Maintainer: Enrico Schumann <es@enricoschumann.net>

#### Examples

```
## (Internet connection required)
```

```
series <- "BBK01.ST0304" ## Eonia</pre>
res <- getSeries(series) ## retrieve all available data</pre>
res <- getSeries(series, start = "2012-01")</pre>
res <- getSeries(series, end = "2012-01")</pre>
res <- getSeries(series, start = "2012-01", end = "2012-05")
## If the download fails, 'res' will be NULL.
## This typically happens when the website of the
## Bundesbank is not available.
if (!is.null(res)) {
    ## make 'zoo' series
    if (require("zoo")) {
        Eonia <- zoo(res$values, res$dates)</pre>
        plot(Eonia)
    }
    ## check comments
    writeLines(strwrap(paste("- ", attr(res, "info")),
               width = 60, exdent = 2)
    ## real-time dataset (Gross domestic product)
    gdp <- getSeries("BBKRT.A.DE.N.A.AG1.CA010.V.A")</pre>
    ## use caching
    ## ==> the example uses a temporary directory, but
    ##
           better is to use a less ephemeral destination,
    ##
           e.g. '~/Downloads/bundesbank'
```

#### getSeries

# Index

bundesbank(getSeries), 2
bundesbank-package(getSeries), 2
character, 2
data.frame, 2, 3
getSeries, 2

list,2